

A LIST OF THE PAPERS OF MAKHAN SINGH's, 1923 – 1973

A. General Correspondence and Papers

B. Subject files

1. Trade Union Matters
2. Detention Proceedings
3. Bills and ephemeral papers during Detention
4. Miscellaneous Subject Files

C. Makhan Singh's own Drafts and Writings.

D. Makhan Singh's Notes on his Reading.

1. Note books kept during Detention.
2. Notes taken from Archives of various Labour Organizations.
3. Notes on the contents of the East African Standard, 1940-50.
4. Notes taken from material in the Ministry of
5. Labour.
6. Notes on General Reading.

E. Copies of papers presented to the Historical Association of Kenya Annual Conferences, 1969-72

F. Press Cuttings

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A. GENERAL CORRESPONDENCE AND PAPERS

Reference: MAK/A

These files include letters to and from, printed material, press cuttings, and notes added by Makhan Singh at a later date.

MAK/A/1 1923, 1926-33. *** personal papers, many items in Punjabi, both print and MS. At fol. 109 is a list of Makhan Singh's schools, 1920-31. At fol. 226 is a draft of a paper "The Indian Youth in East Africa." c. 1933. From fols. 227-37 are pamphlets for the Legislative Council bye - election, 1933. 295 leaves (2 files).

MAK/A/2 1934-5. Many items, printed and MS. are in Punjabi. At fols. 8-10 is a draft speech on East African Union. At fols. 13-27 are papers about the Kenyan Indian elections of 1934. From fols. 56-65 are papers on Hindu customs. From fol. 145 passim are papers about the formation of the Indian Workmen's Trade Union in 1934-5 At fols 162-7 are resolutions of the Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry in East Africa, 1935. At fol. 186-9 is a copy of a petition to the Secretary of State for the Colonies concerning the removal of the Kikuyu from Tigoni, signed by Luka Wangangu and John Mlugwa and including names of *** Gitau and Staley Kinyanjui, 27 May, 1935. The constitution of the Labour Trade Union is at fols. 193-5, with a Punjabi translation at fols. 196-203. From fols. 248-58 are papers of the East African Indian National Congress, 1935. 261 leaves (2 files).

MAK/A/3 1936— September 1937. Many items printed and MS. are in Punjabi.

From fol. 2 are speeches by A.C.L. De Sousa to the Legislative Council, 1936. At fol. 17-24 is a political pamphlet "The Soul of India," by S.D. Das, 1936. At fol. 28 is "Jheeri's Weekly" duplicated

in Nairobi, 24 May 1936. At fols. 36-9 is a copy of a bill to regulate Hindu marriage, 1936. At fol. 42 is the constitution of the East African Indian National Congress, 1936. Throughout are copies of printed material for the Labour Trade Union, many in Punjabi, Gujarati and Urdu, and press cuttings. The Kenya Worker December 1936 and January 1937, a newssheet in Punjabi is at fol. 87-102. At fol.117 ff is material about the Dar-es-Salaam Asian Workers strike of 1937 and from fol. 122 FF. material about the Nairobi strike of April—June, 1937. From fol. 206 ff. material on the enactment of trade union legislation in Kenya August 1937. From fols 229-68 are papers concerning a ### in the Sikh community over strike breaking. At fols. 309-15 is the constitution of the Labour Trade Union of East Africa, September, 1937. 315 leaves (2 files).

MAK/A/4 October 1937 - June 1938. Many items printed and MS., are in Punjabi. From fol. 19 throughout there is material from political parties in India. At fols. 67, 175, 181 and 225 are copies of East African Kirti, a Punjabi newssheet, 1937-8. At fol. 94 are minutes of a meeting of plot owners in Eastleigh, December 1937. From fol. 115 are E.A. Indian National Congress papers. From fol. 196 is material about elections of Indian members to the Legislative Council, 1938. At fol. 261 is the foreign newsletter of the All India Congress Socialist Party, 1 May 1938. At fol. 278 is a draft of the Workmen's Compensation Ordinance (East and West Africa) 1938 with related papers. 301 leaves (2 files).

MAK/A/5 July 1938 - August 1939. These files include much material in Punjabi and concerning the labour Trade Union. From fol. 23 are papers of the 2nd annual conference of the Labour Trade Union of East Attica, July 1938. From fol. 37 throughout are papers about India politics. From fol. 69 and throughout are papers from the Tanganyika League, a pro-imperialist organisation. At fol. 104 is a

memorandum on conditions for Asian workers on the E.A. and Uganda Railways, 13 November 1938. At fol. 112 is a copy of an article by Mahatma Gandhi on the Jewish problem. From fol. 147 are papers for the 15th Session of the E.A. Indian National Congress December, 1938 - January 1939. At fol. 180 is a memorandum on the labour situation in Uganda 1939. From fol. 256 are papers on the Trades Disputes Ordinance. (1939) and from fol. 275, the 3rd annual conference of the Labour Trade Union, 1939. At fol. 301 is a letter to Jomo Kenyatta, requesting him to represent the Labour Trade Union at the conference of the World Committee against War and Fascism in Brussels, September and October 1939, with at fol. 311, his acceptance see also MAK/B/1/3, fols. 107 and 115. 312 leaves (2 files).

MAK/A/6 September 1939-1946. From fol. 7 is material on the Mombasa strike 1939. At fols. 43-4 is a copy of a letter from the wives of detainee Samuel Muindi to A.B. Patel, Nairobi advocate 20 November 1939, with a list of 37 members of Ukamba Members Association. At fol. 59 is a list of the dates of Makhan Singh's movements in India and East Africa 1939-47. There are very few papers for this period especially for May 1940 - July 1942 (in detention in Deoli camp) and July 1940 constitution of the Punjab Students. federation, 1 December 1942. At fol. 81 is a copy of an entry permit to Kenya for Marhan Singh, 9 October, 1945. From fol. 90 are many papers on Indian politics, 1946; during this period Markhan Singh was almost completely occupied by the struggle for Indian independence. 244 leaves (2 files).

MAK/A/7 March-July 1947: These files consist almost entirely of papers about the struggle for Indian Independence including, at fol. 63-4 material distributed by the Communist Part of India. At fols. 124-30 are press cuttings from Nairobi papers about immigration. From fol. 136 are papers about the prohibition of Mahan Singh's return to

Kenya. At fol. 159 is a copy of the resolutions of the annual conference of the Kenya African Union, 1 June 1947. 180 leaves (2 files).

MAK/A/8 August-December 1947. Most of these files deals with the deportation proceedings against Markhan Singh. At fol. 9 is a letter declaring him an undesirable immigrant. Throughout are papers appealing to various powers in India for help against the order of deportation. From fol. 63 are papers for Markhan Singh's first court case and at fol. 114 leave to appeal against the first decision, with further papers from fol. 123. At fols. 166 and 203 is correspondence with William Gallacher M.P. At fol. 202 is a letter to H.B. Kemmis of the Trade Union Congress (U.K.) asking for support. At fol. 238 ff. are papers for the 3rd court case. From fol. 300 are papers on the formation of the Kenya Youth League and at fol. 316, the minutes of the executive committee of the E.A. Indian National Congress, 321 leaves (2 files).

MAK/A/9 January to May 1948. From fol. 6 and throughout are papers about the Kenya Youth Conference. At fol. 33 is a photograph of Markhan Singh speaking at a mass meeting in memory of Ghandi, 31 January 1948. From fol. 39 is material about Indian politics in East Africa, especially the problem of a separate Muslim electorate. From fol. 67 are papers on adult education in East Africa and from fol. 87, papers on the Kenya Youth Conference literacy campaign, 1948. 270 leaves (2 files).

MAK/A/10 June-December, 1948. Throughout are papers about the Kenya Youth Conference and the disputed Indian elections for the Legislative Council. At fol. 62 are minutes of a Nairobi Rate Prayers meeting concerning a new valuation role, 9 July 1948. At fol. 159 is a submission of the Labour Trade Union to a committee of Legco dealing with Indian representation. At fols. 166 and 281 are

appeals from the Sikh Community of Eldoret for Punjaby instruction in schools. At fol. 174 are the resolutions of the cost living and wages conference of the Labour Trade Union, September 1948. From fol. 198 papers for the 4th deportation case. At fols. 241-2 is a circular entitled "The Sons of Gikuyu and Mumbi, Muranga" 23 October 1948, signed by H.W. Gathithi. From fol. 246 is material about Asian School fees. At fol. 287 is a memorandum of the E.A. Indian National Congress on Apartheid 11 December 1948. At fol. 309 is a letter from William Gallacher, M.P., 17 December 1948 and at fol. 316 is a letter from the British Communist Party, 317 leaves (2 files).

MAK/A/11 January – October 1949. Throughout are papers about the East African Indian National Congress and the International Youth League. At fols. 16-17 and 201 is correspondence with William Gallacher M.P. At fol. 29 is a letter refusing to grant Makhan Sing permanent resident status, January 1949 and at fols. 82-3 119-22, 128 and 292 are further prepared on the matter. At fol. 32 is a letter from Palme Dutt. At fol. 34 is a report of the African boycott of Asian shops, 18 January 1949. From fol. 53 are copies of Makhan Singh's article urging Asian-African co-operation. At fol. 116 is an article by E.U Mathu on the Kipande and from fol. 124 a K.A.C memorandum to the Secretary of State for the Colonies. At fol. 213 is the constitution of the East African Trade Union Congress and at fol. 235 their resolution on the Trade Union Registration Bill, passed 22 July 1949, with at fols. 240 and 244, resolutions of the Labour Trade Union on the same subject. At fol. 282 is a report on the Elector's Union Kenya Plan by the Mombasa and Coast Province European Association. 303 leaves (2 files).

MAK/A/12 October 1949 - July 1950. There are papers of the East African Indian National Congress and the International Youth League throughout At fol. 1 is the constitution of the Municipal African

Tenants Association of Nairobi. At fol. 18 is a report of the Nairobi Students Federation on Indian education (Hartwell Report). At fols. 29, 98, 155 and 170 ff. are papers about Makhan Singh's residence case. At fol. 40 is a E.A Trade Union Congress memorandum on labour problems, 23 November 1949. At fol. 101 is a letter from Tom Mbotela of K.A.U with his pamphlet "Implementation of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights," December 1949. At fol. 105 is a draft constitution of the Kenya Indian Congress. From fol. 175 is correspondence with the U.N division on human rights about Fred Kubai, April 1950. At fols. 177, 199, 206, 219 and from 229 is correspondence with Denis N. Pritt and H.S.L. Polak and Co., solicitors. From fol. 179 are papers concerning the change of the name of the E.A. Indian National Congress. At fols. 234 and 245 are letters to and from Palme Dutt. From fol. 248 are papers for perjury case against Makhan Singh and fol. 288 a case over registration of the E.A. Trade Union Congress from fol. 294 is material for deportation case, including a transcript of the trial. At fol. 404 are the rules and standing orders of the T.U.C. (U.K). from fol. 423 are papers concerning E.A Trade Union Congress boycott of Nairobi civic celebrations, 30 March 1950. From fol. 439 are photostatic copies of correspondence with the World Federation of Trade Unions, April 1950. 491 leaves (3 files).

N.B from this point files are in reverse chronological order.

MAK/A/13 August 1950 – December 1951. These files contain personal papers and correspondence, mostly with his father and family, while in detention at Lokitaung. At fol. 310 is a copy of a letter to the Governor, August 1950 and at fol. 186 is a copy of telegram to him, 8 February 1951. At fol. 186 is a copy of minutes of a Labour Trade Union meeting 26 November 1950, with covering letter, 19 February 1951. At fols. 163-4 are telegrams to and from **, 1 May 1951, with a letter to him, 8 May 1951, at fol. 159. From fol. 68 and

throughout are papers concerning appeals against detention. 326 leaves (2 files).

MAK/A/14 These files for dates between December 1951 and January 1954 are missing.

MAK/A/15 January 1954 – December 1955. These files are as MAK/A/13 above. At fols. 323, 306, 277, 263, 256, 197, 177, 164, 134, 131 and 126 are copies of letters to and from Denis Pritt. At fol. 179 is a telegram to the Governor, 24 August 1954. 323 leaves (2 files).

MAK/A/16 1956-60, 1961-3. These files contain mainly general papers. From fols. 427-42 are papers from 1956-60, when Makhan Singh was still in detention. At fols. 425 ff. is correspondence with Tom Mboya. From fol. 395 are letters of congratulation on Makhan Singh's release, October 1961, many from India. From fol. 163 are papers about the Kenya Freedom Party. At fol. 326 is a copy of the Worker published for the Federation of Progressive Trade Unions, 16 November 1961. At fol. 340 is a letter from Harbishan Singh Surjeet on behalf of the Punjab Communist Party and at fol. 290, Makhan Singh's reply. At fol. 259 is a biography of Makhan Singh up to his release. At fol. 282 is an invitation to Tom Mboya's wedding, 20 January 1962. From fol. 229 are papers of the Kenya Federation of Labour and from fol. 57, papers of KAMU of which Makhan Singh was an early non-African member. At fol. 66, 88 and 142 are copies of letters to Jomo Kenyatta. At fol. 31 is a copy of Cairo News, 12 October 1963. 469 leaves (3 files).

MAK/A/17 1964-5. At fol. 247 is a letter to Jomo Kenyatta, 2 January 1965. From fol. 201 are notes, press cuttings and other material relating to Margaret Kenyatta's visit to India. At fol. 199 is a copy of India News, 25 January 1964 and at fol. 144 a copy of New Age, Indian communist weekly, 19 April 1964, with letters from G. Adhilari at fols. 141 and 47. At fol. 163 is a letter, with enclosures, from Jack

Woodis, labour writer. From fol. 70 are scripts in English and Hindustani of V.O.K broadcast on Pio Pinto 26 February 1965. At fols. 59 are notes of an interview with Joseph 'Kangethe' 17 April 1965 and about the K.C.A. from fol. 40 are papers about the World Congress for Peace, E.A Association National Independence and General Disarmament, June 1965. 249 leaves (2 files).

MAK/A/18 1966-9. From fol. 52 is part of a script of a biography of Kenyatta by Makhan Singh and at fol. 172, the Hindustani translation, broadcast on V.O.K., May 1966. From fol. 170 are letters from the Ministry of Labour and other bodies concerning finding useful employment for Makhan Singh, 1966-9. At fol. 120 is a cyclostyled May Day message to the workers of Kenya from C.K. Lubembe, Secretary General of COTU, 1967. 291 leaves (2 files).

B SUBJECT FILES

Reference MAK/B

These are files kept by Markhn Singh on specific subjects. They include letters, official documents, notes added by Makhan Singh at a later date, press cuttings, circulars and other material.

MAK/B/1 Trade Union Matters

MAK/B/1/1 1934 – May 1937. These files include mainly papers of the Indian Labour Trade Union, which become the Labour Trade Union in 1935. Makhan Singh was its General Secretary from 1935 – 49 much material is in one of the Indian Languages or Swahili. From fol. 119 are letters from employers about reduction of working hours, 1936, Copies of the Kenya Worker in Punjabi, 1936-37 are at fols. 152 and 165. From fol. 193 are papers about the Dar-es-salaam general strike of March 1937. From fol. 228 are papers about the Indian workers strike April 1937. 290 leaves (2 files).

MAK/B/1/2 June 1937 – December 1938. These files are as MAK/B/1/1 above. Copies of the E.A. Kirti, in Punjabi, are at 171-6. From fol. 183 are a report and conference papers on Workmen's Compensation 1938. From fol. 201 are papers from the 2nd annual Conference of the Labour Trade Union, July 1938. 271 leaves (1 file).

As above

MAK/B/1/3 1939, 1940-2, 1948. At fol. 18 is a report on the Labour situation in Hganda, 1938. From fol. 49 is material on the proposed Trades Disputes legislation, 1939. At fol. 69 is a letter from Richard Goodman of the World Committee against War and Facisim, 4 July 1939, with other papers and Makhan Singh's reply at fol. 108. From fol. 77 are papers for the 3rd annual conference of the Labour Trade Union, July 1939. From fol 94 are papers concerning the Mombasa strike. At fols. 107 and 115 is correspondence with Jomo Kenyatta, see also MAK/A/5 fols. 301 and 311. Fols. 156-61 contain material dated May 1940 to November 1942 and fols. 162-72 are dated May to September 1948. 172 leaves (1 file).

MAK/B/1/4 This file contains only papers allowed to reach Makhan Singh in detention. From fol. 1 is correspondence with the International Labour Office concerning literature supplied to Makhan Singh, 1951 – 62. From fol. 112 are copies of letters 1955 – 60 to Trade Union Congress officials in Britain and to Tom Mboya and the Kenya Federation of Labour, mostly marked as not passed by the censor. Included are letters of complaint to the government.

Item 10 Kenya Land Commission Report, 10 leaves.

Item 11 African Morning, R.O. Hermings, 9 leaves.

Item 12 A Demographic Survey of the British Colonial Empire R.R.Kudayanski, 44 leaves.

Item 13 Native Administration in British African Territories, Lord Hailey, 39 leaves.

Item 14 Crime and Custom in Savage Society, B. Malinowski, 18 leaves.

Item 15 Problems of African Development, T.R. Batten, 6 leaves.

Item 16 My Tanganyika Service, Sir D. Cameron, 4 leaves.

Item 17 report on Uganda, 1949, 5 leaves.

Item 18 "Colonial Policy" Corona June 1950, 2 leaves.

Item 19 Survey of British Commonwealth Affairs, N, Mansergh, 5 leaves.

Item 20 From Empire to Commonwealth Affairs, J. Simmons, 4 leaves.

Item 21 "African Development" Corona June - July 1950, Ronald Millen, 4 leaves.

Item 22 The Peoples and Policies of South Africa, Leo Marquand, 1 leaf.

E.

Reference MAK/E

MAK/E/1 26 - 29 August 1969

Item 1 Anthony, Barbara. "Old and New Methods in Old World Prehistory" given 26 August, 8 leaves.

Item 2 Anyumba, H.O, "Historical Influences on African Music - A Survey" given 26 August, 24 pages.

Item 3 Kiernan, J.A. "A Route to the Galla" given 29 August, 24 pages.

Item 4 King, K.J. "The Politics of Agricultural Education for Africans in Kenya" given 28 August, 15 leaves.

Item 5 Kirkman, James, "The Contribution of Archaeology to the Study of the Past" given August 26, 11 leaves.

- Item 6 Ogot, Bethwell A, "Towards a History of the Relations between African Systems," given 27 August, 4 leaves.
- Item 7 Osogo, John, "Educational Developments in Kenya, 1911-24 with particular reference to African Education," given 28 August, 15 leaves.
- Items 8-9 Singh, Makhan, "East African Association the National Organization of Kenya Africans in the Early Twenties" given 28 August, 22 leaves, 2 copies.
- Item 10 Temu, A.J. "The Role of the Bombay Africans" (Liberated Africans) on the Mombasa Coast, 1874 - 1940", given 27 August. 27 leaves.
- Item 11 Author not named, "The Rise and Fall of a Folk Hero, Elijah Masinde" given 28 August, 28 pages.
- Item 12 Were, Gideon S., "Interim Report of the Committee on Historical Terminology." given 28 August, 2 leaves including tables of alternative names for ethnic groups.
- Item 13 Note of the "Proposed History Syllabus for the Higher School Certificate examination centres in East Africa." 27 August, 1 leaf.
- Item 14 Prehistory Crossword, 27 August, 1 leaf.

MAK/E/2 25-28 August 1970

- Item 1 Anderson William B. "Development of Leadership in Protestant Churches in Central Kenya" given 27 August, 13 leaves.
- Item 2 Arap Ng'eny Samuel K., "The Changing Role of Chief's in Nandi given 27 August 17 leaves.
- Item 3 Muriuki Godfrey, "Chronology of the Kikuyu" given 27 August, 8 pages + 2 figures.
- Item 4 Osogo, John N.B. "Some thoughts on Teaching the History of the People of Africa" given 27 August, 3 pages.
- Items 5-7 Singh, Makan, "Problems in Writing the History of Kenya's National Movement" given 28 August, 9 pages, 3 copies.

Item 8 Wallington D, Lists of films and other audio-visual material available to Nairobi teachers, given 27 August, 5 leaves.

MAK/E/3 24-27 August 1971

Item 1 Atieno Odhiambo, E.S. "The History of the Luo Thrift and Trading Corporation to 1956" given 26 August, 34 pages.

Item 2 Furley, O.W. "The Historiography of Mau Mau" given 25 August, 24 leaves.

Item 3 Groen, Gerrit, "Persistence of Afrikanerdom among the Afrikaners in Kenya" given 25 August, 14 pages.

Item 4 Kamudia, C.M. "Struggle for Economic Self Reliance (1945-52) by Kenya Africans" given 25 August, 14 pages.

Item 5 Society: Kipkorir, B.E. "The Educated Elite and Local The Basis for Mass Representation" 26 August, *** leaves.

Item 6 MmBulika, E.L.M. "Environmental and Historical Background" 37 pages.

Item 7 Muriuki, Godfrey "Background to Politics and Nationalism in Centra Kenya; The Traditional Social and Political Systems of Central Kenya People" given 24 August, 8 leaves.

Item 8 Mwaniki, H.S.K. "The Politics of Nationalism in Embu during the 1st quarter of the 20th Century." 25 leaves.

Item 9 Mutiso, G.C.M. "Mwethya: The Socio - Historical Bases and Uses of Collective Action in Machakos District" given 25 August, 8 pages.

Item 10 Nyango, P. Anyang "Nationalism and Nationhood: Towards a conceptual Framework for Research (with some Reflections on the Kenya Experience)" given 24 August, 18 pages.

- Item 11 Ochieng, William R. "Colonial African Chiefs - Were they Primarily Self-Seeking Scoundrels?" given 25 August, 20 pages.
- Item 12 Ogot, Bethwell, A. "Revolt of the Elders: An Anatomy of the Loyalist Crowd in the Mau Mau uprising" Presidential address, given 26 August, 15 leaves.
- Item 13 Okumu, J.J. "Nationalist Ideology in Kenya" 27 August, 3 leaves.
- Item 14 Osogo, J.N.B. The Dismantling of the Wanga Kingdom During the British Administration, 1895-1926" Given 24 August, 42 pages.
- Item 15 Salim, A.I "Early Arab - Swahili political agitation in Colonial Kenya" given 25 August, 11 leaves.
- Item 16 Shiroya, Okate, J.E. "The Evolution of Territorial Nationalism in Kenya given 27 August 6 pages.
- Item 17 Singh, Chahan "Later Asian Protest Movement" 27 August, 42 leaves.
- Item 18 Singh, Makhan, "East African Trade Union Congress, The First Central Organization of Trade Unions in Kenya" 14 leaves.
- Item 19 Smith, Mrs Cynthia "The Giriama in the 20th Century." given 24 August, 21 leaves.
- Item 20 Temu, A.J "Missionary Attitudes and Actions towards Forced Labour Native Paramount and African politics in Colonial Kenya" (1919-23) given 25 August 26 pages.
- Item 21 Were. Jideon S. "Politics, Religion and Nationalism, Western Kenya, 1942-62, Dini ya Msambwa Revisited" given 26 August, 18 leaves.

MAK/E/4 25-27 August 1972

- Item 1 List of Speakers.
- Items 2-3 Atieno – Odhiambo "The Rise of the Kenya Peasantry, 1888 – 1992", 10 pages, 2 copies.

- Item 4 Conn, B.E. "Ecology in Historical Perspective: an East African Example" 16 pages.
- Item 5 Esmail, Aziz "Some Aspects of the History of the Ismailis in East Africa" 38 pages.
- Items 6-7 Furedi, Frank "The Kikuyu Squatter in the Rift Valley, 1912-29," 2 copies, 15 pages.
- Item 8 Typer, Vasantha. "Asian women's Organization in Nairobi" 13 pages.
- Items 9-10 Janmohamed, Karim K. "African Labourers in Mombasa, C. 1895-1940." 22 pages, 2 copies.
- Item 11 Kamuhangire, Ephraim R., "The pre-colonial Economics and Social History of East Africa with Special Reference to South-Western Uganda Salt Lake Region" 29 pages.
- Items 12-13 Leitner, Kerstin "The First General Strike in Mombasa (January 1947)" 10 pages, 2 copies.
- Item 14 Menon, P.... "Some Geographical Aspects of the History of Urban Growth in Kenya" 31 pages.
- Items 15-16 Ochieng, William R., "Trade Contacts and Cultural Connexions between the Guaii and the Luo in the 19th Century" 11 pages, 2 copies.
- Item 17 Olewe-Lunya, J.A. "African Peasant Cooperatives: A Historical model of Change" 9 pages.
- Item 18 Salim, A.I. "Land Alienation: the Arab Swahili Experience, 1895 - 1935" 11 leaves.
- Item 19 Sheriff, Abdul M.U. "The Development of Underdevelopment, the Role of International Trade in the Economic History of the East African Coast before the Sixteenth Century" 17 pages.
- Items 20-21 Rambas. Renmann H. and Kenneth King, The Political Economy of the ** Valley in a ****
- Items 22-3 Wolff, Richard D., "The Economics of Colonialism: Britain Choose Crops for Kenya" 31 pages, 2 copies

Items 24-5 Zwanenberg, R.M.A. "Anti-Slavery, the Ideology of 19th Century Imperialism in East Africa" 35 pages, 2 copies.

F. PRESS CUTTINGS

Reference MAK/F

MAK/F/1 Press Cuttings on local Subjects

MAK/F/1/1 1950-58 general

MAK/F/1/2 May-October 1952, general

MAK/F/1/3 1952, 1957, land, farming, game, forests and fisheries

MAK/F/1/5 1957, local government and housing

MAK/F/1/6 January – June 1957. East African High Commission and general

MAK/F/1/7 1962-3 Kanu and other political parties

MAK/F/1/8 July – December 1965, Labour and trade Unions

MAK/F/2 Press Cuttings on Other Areas of Africa

MAK/F/2/1 West Africa, 1950-7

MAK/F/2/3 Uganda, 1950-7

MAK/F/2/4 Central Africa, 1952-7

G MISCELLANEOUS

Reference MAK/G

MAK/G/1 Accounts and papers for various properties in Nairobi belonging to Sudh Singh, father of Makhan Singh, 1964-73

MAK/G/2 Three photographs of the officials and delegates to the fifth conference of the Printing and Kindred Trade Workers Union, 22 April 1962.

MAK/G/3 One page of notes taken from a talk about Harry Thuku broadcast on V.O.K., 18 June 1970.